



HENNEPIN COUNTY
MINNESOTA



Housing Insecurity - data from SHAPE 2018

August 5, 2021

SHAPE 2018 – survey content

Overall health

- General health, health related quality of life
- Chronic diseases and conditions
- Overweight and obesity
- Mental health
- Activity limitations and disabilities

Access to health care

- Health insurance coverage
- Usual places of care
- Unmet health and mental health care need
- Prevention care
- Dental care, prescription use

Healthy lifestyles and behaviors

- Diet, nutrition, beverage intake
- Physical activity and exercise
- Cigarettes, e-cig, other tobacco products
- Alcohol use

Social-environmental factors

- Community connectedness,
- Social support, Social isolation
- Neighborhood safety
- Race and gender identity discrimination
- **Housing, food, transportation security**
- Sexual orientation and gender identity
- Education, income, country of birth, race/ethnicity..

SHAPE 2018 questions on housing insecurity

Housing insecurity was derived from survey responses to the following two questions:

- E8. During the past 12 months, did you or your family miss or delay a rent or mortgage payment because you did not have enough money?
- Yes
 - No
- E9. During the past 12 months, how often have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?
- Never
 - Once
 - Twice
 - Three or more times

Respondents who answered “yes” to Question E8 or “once” or more often to Question E9 were classified as having experienced housing insecurity during the past 12 months

Adult Data book www.hennepin.us/shape Table 68 for Question E8

SHAPE 2018 - Hennepin County Adult Data Book

About Your Community

Q: During the past 12 month, did you or your family miss or delay a rent or mortgage payment because you did not have enough money?

Table 68	Sample Size	Yes
	N	% ± 95% C.I.
Hennepin County total	11,071	7.6% ± 0.9
Minneapolis	4,706	9.7% ± 1.6
Camden, Near North	1,349	21.4% ± 5.6
Central, Northeast, University, St. Anthony	1,123	7.8% ± 2.9
Phillips, Powderhorn	1,237	12.6% ± 4.3
Calhoun-Isles, Longfellow, Nokomis, Southwest	997	4.8% ± 2.7
Suburban Hennepin County	6,365	6.4% ± 1.2
Northwest suburbs	2,202	8.4% ± 2.2
Northwest - inner	1,251	12.9% ± 4.0
Northwest - outer	951	4.7% ± 2.5
West suburbs	1,962	5.4% ± 2.1
West - inner	1,058	9.0% ± 4.1
West - outer	904	*3.3% ± 2.6
South suburbs	2,201	4.5% ± 1.9
South - east	1,100	7.7% ± 4.1
South - west	1,101	*3.2% ± 2.4
Age		
18-24	488	9.3% ± 4.9
25-34	1,772	7.6% ± 2.2
35-44	1,636	10.5% ± 2.8
45-54	1,485	9.1% ± 2.6
55-64	2,109	6.6% ± 1.9
65-74	1,992	*3.0% ± 2.0
75 and older	1,526	^2.0% ± 2.3
Gender		
Male	3,841	7.1% ± 1.5
Female	7,217	8.0% ± 1.2
Transgender	97	^15.6% ± 17.0
LGBT self-identification		
LGBT self-identified	942	14.2% ± 4.5
Not LGBT self-identified	9,510	6.5% ± 0.9

SHAPE 2018 - Hennepin County Adult Data Book

About Your Community

Q: During the past 12 month, did you or your family miss or delay a rent or mortgage payment because you did not have enough money?

Table 68	Sample Size	Yes
	N	% ± 95% C.I.
Selected race/ethnicity		
Hispanic	547	26.0% ± 6.1
Non-Hispanic		
American Indian or Alaska Native	222	27.2% ± 9.2
Asian or Asian American	365	13.3% ± 6.2
Southeast Asian	174	18.7% ± 9.5
Black or African American	1,681	33.4% ± 3.5
US-born black	1,139	39.4% ± 4.4
Foreign-born black	451	24.6% ± 6.1
White	7,918	7.0% ± 1.0
Household income		
< 200% of Federal Poverty Level	3,901	17.3% ± 2.8
< 100% of Federal Poverty Level	2,029	22.2% ± 4.8
100 - 199% of Federal Poverty Level	1,740	13.2% ± 3.4
≥ 200% of Federal Poverty Level	6,802	4.4% ± 0.9
Educational attainment		
Less than high school	676	17.6% ± 7.5
High school or GED	1,793	11.0% ± 3.1
Some college	3,047	11.5% ± 2.2
College degree or higher	5,477	3.1% ± 0.7
Housing insecurity		
Yes	1,625	83.1% ± 4.7
No	9,446	0.0% ± 0.0
Self-reported disability		
Yes	3,179	14.4% ± 2.7
No	7,797	5.7% ± 0.9
Frequent mental distress		
Yes	1,544	18.6% ± 4.0
No	9,205	5.9% ± 0.9

NOTE: Definitions for the indicators are provided in Appendix A.

* Estimate is potentially unreliable and should be used with caution. (Relative Standard Error is > 30% and ≤ 50%)

^ Estimate does not meet criteria for statistical reliability and should be used with extreme caution. (Relative Standard Error > 50%)

Adult Data book www.hennepin.us/shape Table 69 for question E9

SHAPE 2018 - Hennepin County Adult Data Book

About Your Community



During past 12 months, how often have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?

Table 69	Sample Size	Never	Once	Twice	Three or more times
	N	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.
Hennepin County total	11,080	97.4% ± 0.6	1.0% ± 0.4	*0.5% ± 0.3	1.1% ± 0.4
Minneapolis	4,716	95.5% ± 1.3	2.0% ± 1.0	*0.9% ± 0.7	1.6% ± 0.9
Camden, Near North	1,357	83.4% ± 5.6	8.0% ± 4.5	^3.8% ± 4.0	*4.8% ± 3.7
Central, Northeast, University, St. Anthony	1,124	95.5% ± 3.2	^1.7% ± 2.5	^0.1% ± 0.5	^2.7% ± 2.8
Phillips, Powderhorn	1,237	96.6% ± 3.0	^1.3% ± 2.8	^1.7% ± 2.5	^0.4% ± 1.0
Calhoun-Isles, Longfellow, Nokomis, Southwest	998	99.9% ± 0.2	^0.1% ± 0.2	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.0% ± 0.2
Suburban Hennepin County	6,364	98.5% ± 0.7	^0.5% ± 0.5	^0.2% ± 0.4	*0.8% ± 0.5
Northwest suburbs	2,203	98.4% ± 1.1	^0.6% ± 1.0	^0.3% ± 0.6	^0.7% ± 0.8
Northwest - inner	1,249	97.5% ± 2.2	^0.9% ± 1.9	^0.3% ± 1.5	^1.4% ± 1.7
Northwest - outer	954	99.1% ± 1.6	^0.3% ± 2.1	^0.3% ± 0.9	^0.2% ± 1.3
West suburbs	1,960	97.9% ± 1.8	^0.8% ± 1.4	^0.4% ± 1.7	^0.9% ± 1.4
West - inner	1,059	95.0% ± 4.7	^2.1% ± 3.6	^1.1% ± 4.3	^1.8% ± 3.9
West - outer	901	99.7% ± 0.7	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.3% ± 0.7
South suburbs	2,201	98.9% ± 1.2	^0.1% ± 0.2	^0.0% ± 0.3	^0.9% ± 1.3
South - east	1,100	98.6% ± 3.6	^0.1% ± 0.2	^0.2% ± 0.9	^1.1% ± 4.1
South - west	1,101	99.1% ± 1.5	^0.1% ± 0.4	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.9% ± 1.5
Age					
18-24	488	93.7% ± 4.7	^4.1% ± 4.1	^0.7% ± 2.2	^1.5% ± 4.2
25-34	1,775	96.5% ± 1.7	*1.4% ± 1.3	^0.2% ± 0.4	*1.9% ± 1.4
35-44	1,637	96.7% ± 1.9	^1.1% ± 1.4	^1.0% ± 1.4	*1.3% ± 1.2
45-54	1,487	97.9% ± 1.5	^0.5% ± 0.8	^0.4% ± 1.0	^1.1% ± 1.4
55-64	2,106	98.3% ± 1.0	^0.4% ± 0.5	^0.5% ± 0.8	^0.7% ± 0.9
65-74	1,996	99.4% ± 0.7	^0.4% ± 0.7	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.2% ± 0.4
75 and older	1,526	99.5% ± 1.5	^0.2% ± 0.7	^0.3% ± 1.9	^0.0% ± 0.0
Gender					
Male	3,847	97.4% ± 1.0	*0.7% ± 0.6	^0.6% ± 0.6	*1.3% ± 0.8
Female	7,220	97.4% ± 0.8	1.3% ± 0.7	*0.4% ± 0.3	0.9% ± 0.5
Transgender	98	98.0% ± 6.8	^1.4% ± 8.2	^0.0% ± 0.0	^0.6% ± 3.4
LGBT self-identification					
LGBT self-identified	944	95.1% ± 3.0	^2.4% ± 2.7	^0.4% ± 0.8	^2.1% ± 2.3
Not LGBT self-identified	9,520	97.7% ± 0.6	0.9% ± 0.4	0.5% ± 0.3	1.0% ± 0.4

SHAPE 2018 - Hennepin County Adult Data Book

About Your Community



During past 12 months, how often have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?

Table 69	Sample Size	Never	Once	Twice	Three or more times
	N	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.	% ± 95% C.I.
Selected race/ethnicity					
Hispanic	542	88.5% ± 4.9	*4.7% ± 3.6	^2.4% ± 3.0	*4.4% ± 3.8
Non-Hispanic					
American Indian or Alaska Native	225	72.9% ± 10.8	*7.3% ± 6.5	^2.8% ± 13.0	*17.0% ± 10.4
Asian or Asian American	366	94.7% ± 6.0	^4.4% ± 6.4	^0.3% ± 0.8	^0.6% ± 1.1
Southeast Asian	174	93.7% ± 8.9	^5.3% ± 9.6	^0.6% ± 2.0	^0.4% ± 1.4
Black or African American	1,691	79.4% ± 2.9	7.3% ± 1.7	4.9% ± 1.8	8.4% ± 2.2
US-born black	1,147	69.2% ± 4.2	10.9% ± 2.8	7.8% ± 3.0	12.2% ± 3.2
Foreign-born black	453	94.9% ± 3.1	*1.9% ± 1.7	^1.2% ± 1.7	^2.0% ± 3.1
White	7,916	97.5% ± 0.7	1.0% ± 0.5	*0.3% ± 0.3	1.2% ± 0.5
Household income					
< 200% of Federal Poverty Level	3,918	90.9% ± 2.2	3.2% ± 1.5	*1.6% ± 1.2	4.2% ± 1.7
< 100% of Federal Poverty Level	2,042	84.4% ± 4.2	5.6% ± 2.9	*3.2% ± 2.5	6.9% ± 3.2
100 - 199% of Federal Poverty Level	1,744	96.6% ± 2.4	^1.4% ± 2.0	^0.4% ± 1.0	^1.5% ± 1.9
≥ 200% of Federal Poverty Level	6,793	99.5% ± 0.4	^0.3% ± 0.3	^0.1% ± 0.2	^0.1% ± 0.1
Educational attainment					
Less than high school	679	87.0% ± 6.6	^5.5% ± 5.5	^3.3% ± 4.3	^4.3% ± 4.9
High school or GED	1,801	94.3% ± 2.3	*2.3% ± 1.7	^1.0% ± 1.0	*2.4% ± 1.9
Some college	3,054	97.6% ± 1.1	*0.8% ± 0.7	^0.4% ± 0.8	*1.2% ± 0.9
College degree or higher	5,471	99.4% ± 0.5	^0.2% ± 0.4	^0.0% ± 0.1	^0.3% ± 0.4
Housing insecurity					
Yes	1,632	71.7% ± 5.4	10.9% ± 4.2	*5.3% ± 3.1	12.1% ± 4.3
No	9,448	100.0% ± 0.0	0.0% ± 0.0	0.0% ± 0.0	0.0% ± 0.0
Self-reported disability					
Yes	3,187	93.6% ± 2.1	*2.2% ± 1.5	*1.4% ± 1.1	2.8% ± 1.6
No	7,795	98.5% ± 0.5	*0.7% ± 0.4	^0.2% ± 0.3	*0.6% ± 0.4
Frequent mental distress					
Yes	1,553	90.2% ± 3.5	*2.8% ± 2.2	^1.1% ± 1.3	5.8% ± 3.1
No	9,205	98.5% ± 0.5	0.7% ± 0.4	^0.3% ± 0.3	*0.4% ± 0.3

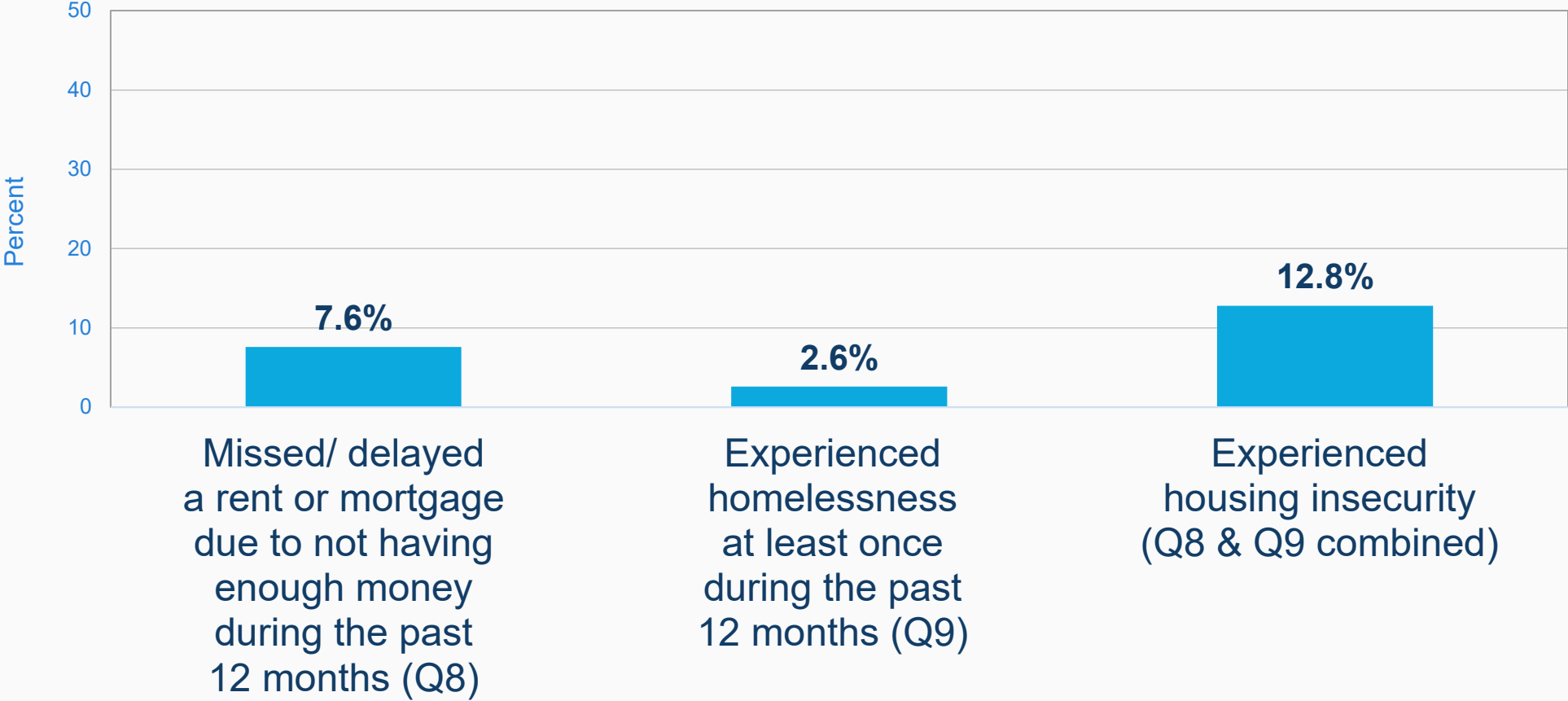
NOTE: Definitions for the indicators are provided in Appendix A.

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^ Estimate does not meet criteria for statistical reliability and should be used with extreme caution. (Relative Standard Error > 50%)

% experienced housing insecurity

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18 , SHAPE 2018 mail+



* Difference in results across groups is statistically significant @ p<0.05.



% Experienced housing insecurity by geographic areas*

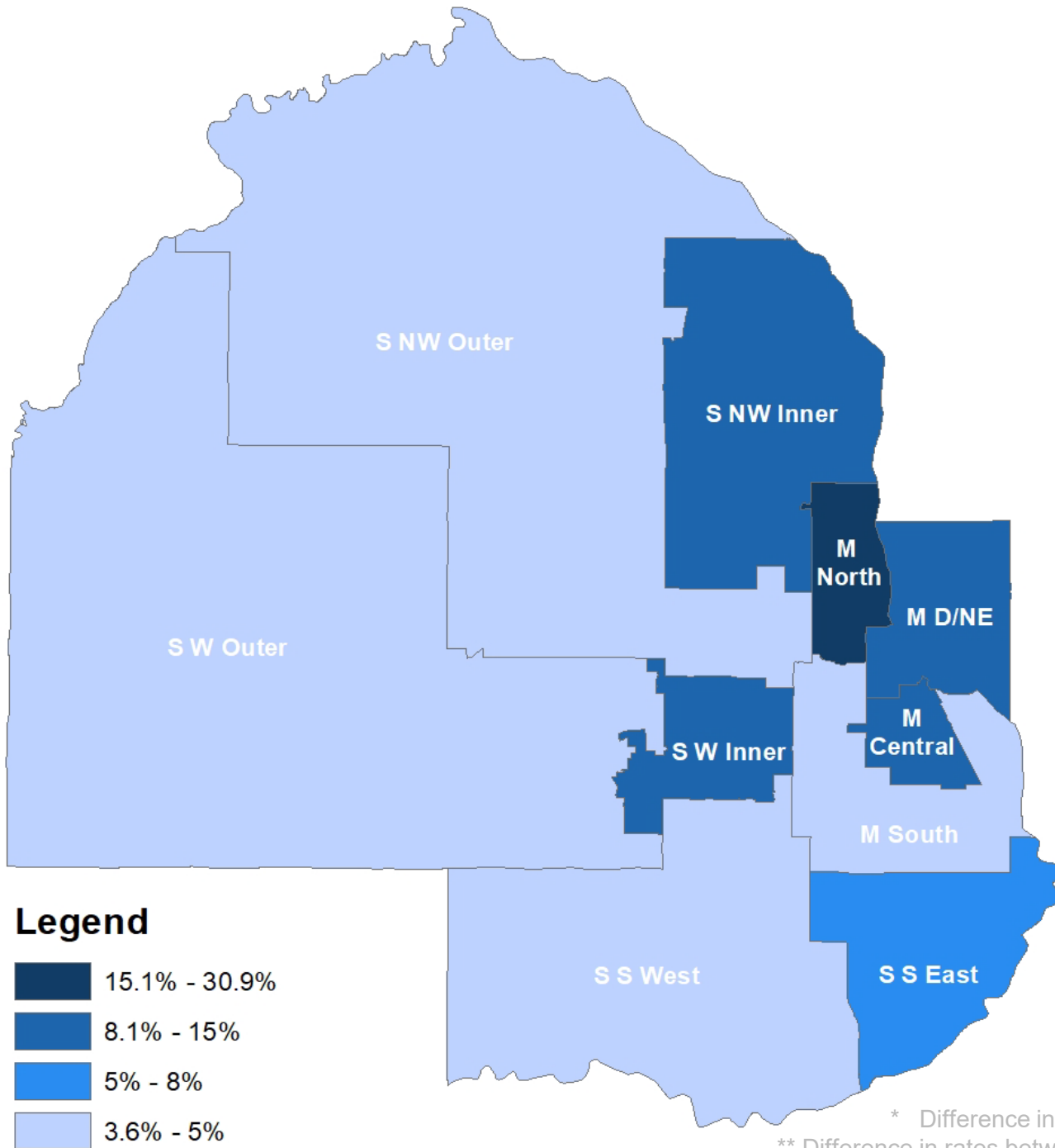
Hennepin County 9.1%

Minneapolis 12.8%**

- M North** Minneapolis North, (Camden, Near North)
- M D/NE** Minneapolis Downtown, Northeast (Central, University, Hennepin portion of the city of St. Anthony)
- M Central** Minneapolis Central (Phillips, Powderhorn)
- M South** Minneapolis South (Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, Southwest, Longfellow)

Suburban Hennepin 7.1%

- S NW Inner** Northwest suburbs - inner
- S NW Outer** Northwest suburbs - outer
- S W Inner** West suburbs - inner
- S W Outer** West suburbs - outer
- S S East** South suburbs - east
- S A West** South suburbs - west



Legend

- 15.1% - 30.9%
- 8.1% - 15%
- 5% - 8%
- 3.6% - 5%

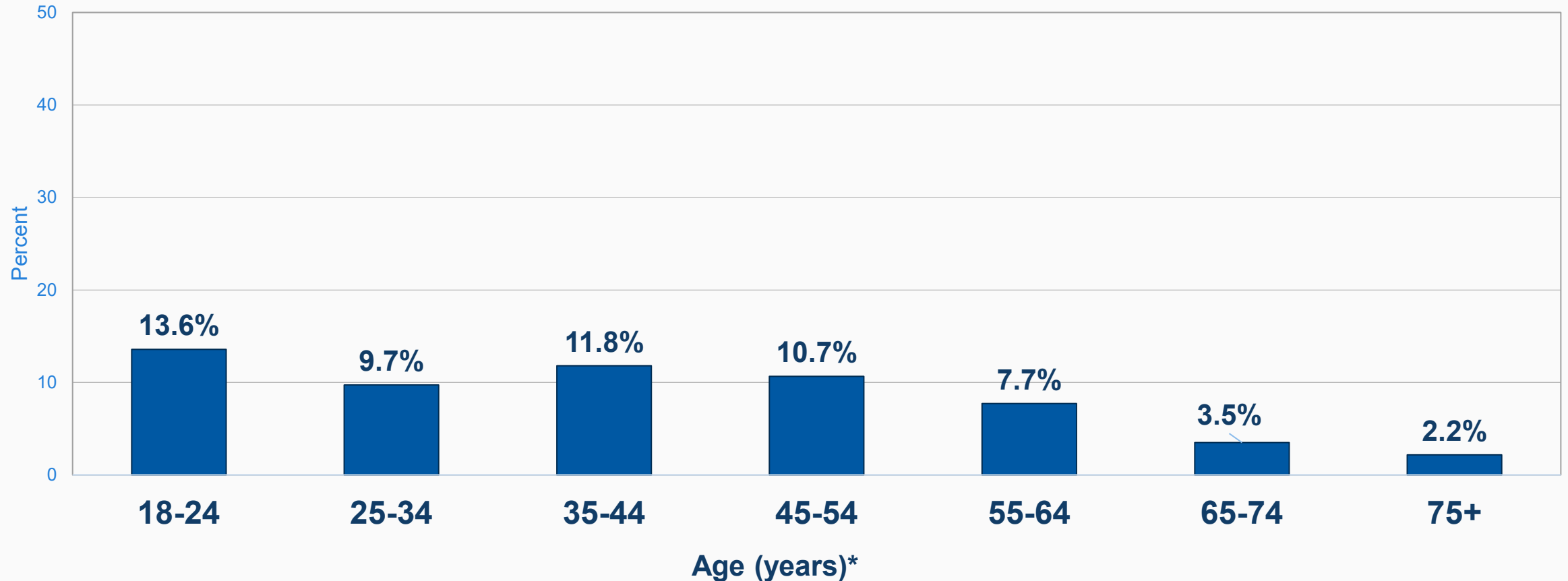
* Difference in rates across geographic areas is statistically significant @ p<0.05

** Difference in rates between Minneapolis and suburban is statistically significant @ p<0.05



% experiencing housing insecurity by age*

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18 , SHAPE 2018 mail+

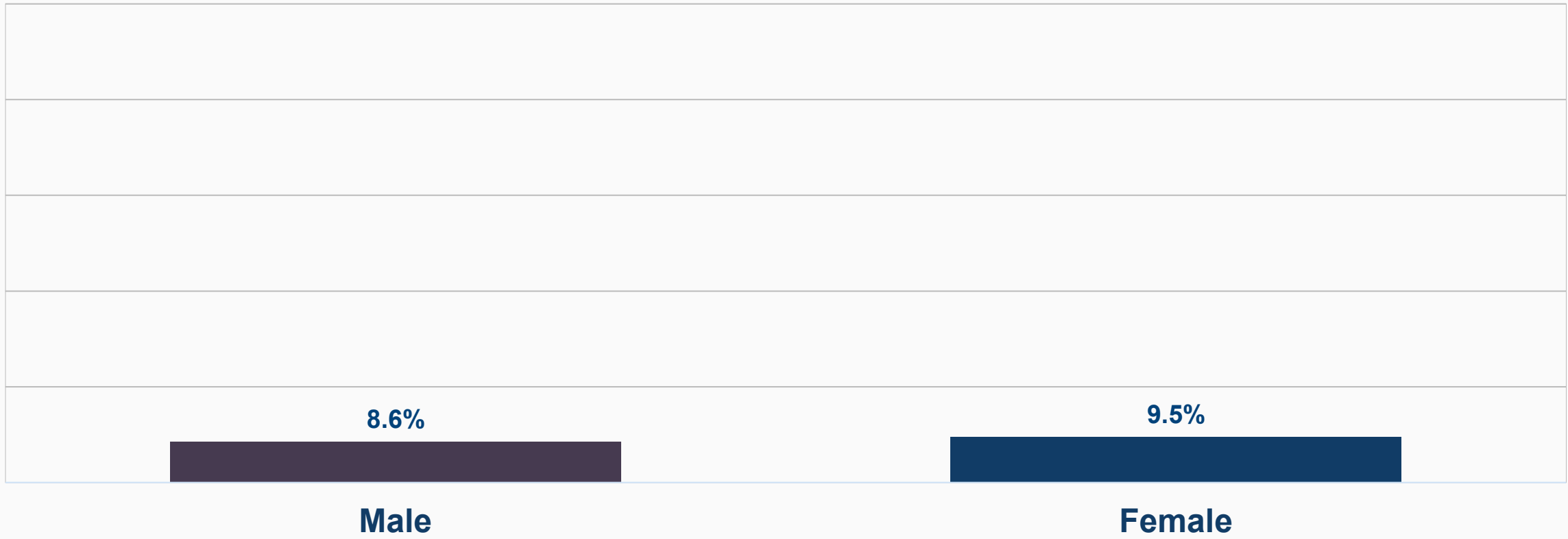


* Difference in rates across groups is statistically significant @ p<0.05.



% experiencing housing insecurity by gender

Hennepin County adults \geq 18, SHAPE 2018 mail+

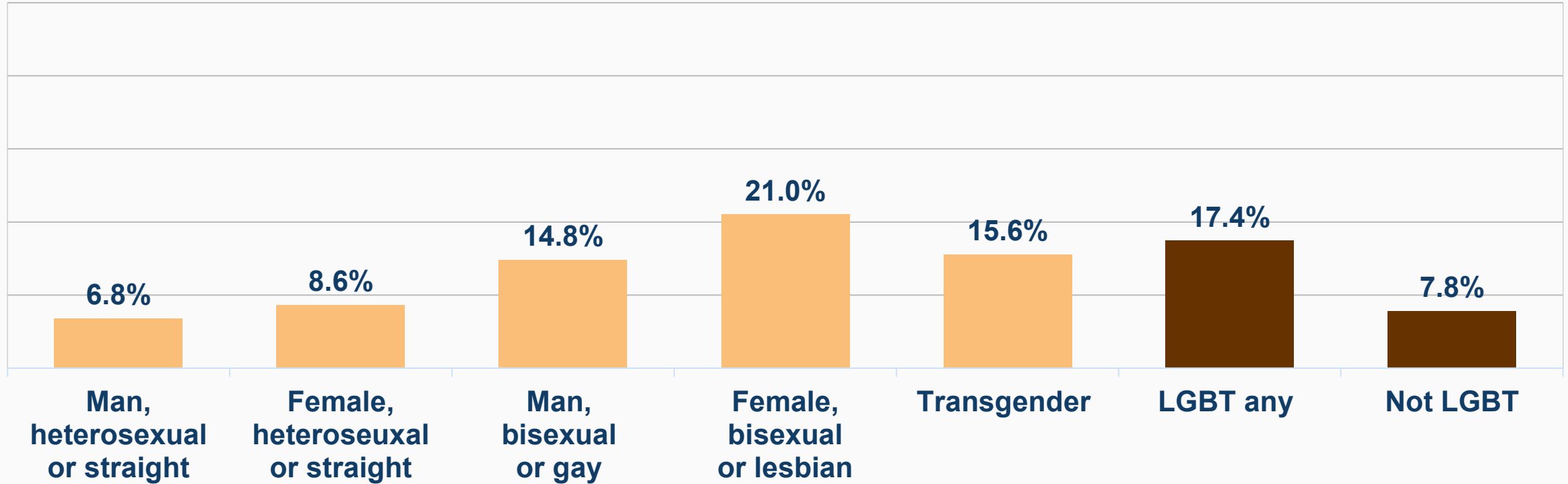


* Difference in rates across groups is NOT statistically significant.



% experiencing housing insecurity by LGBT self-identification

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18, SHAPE 2018



LGBT self-identification multiple groups*

LGBT self-identification any*

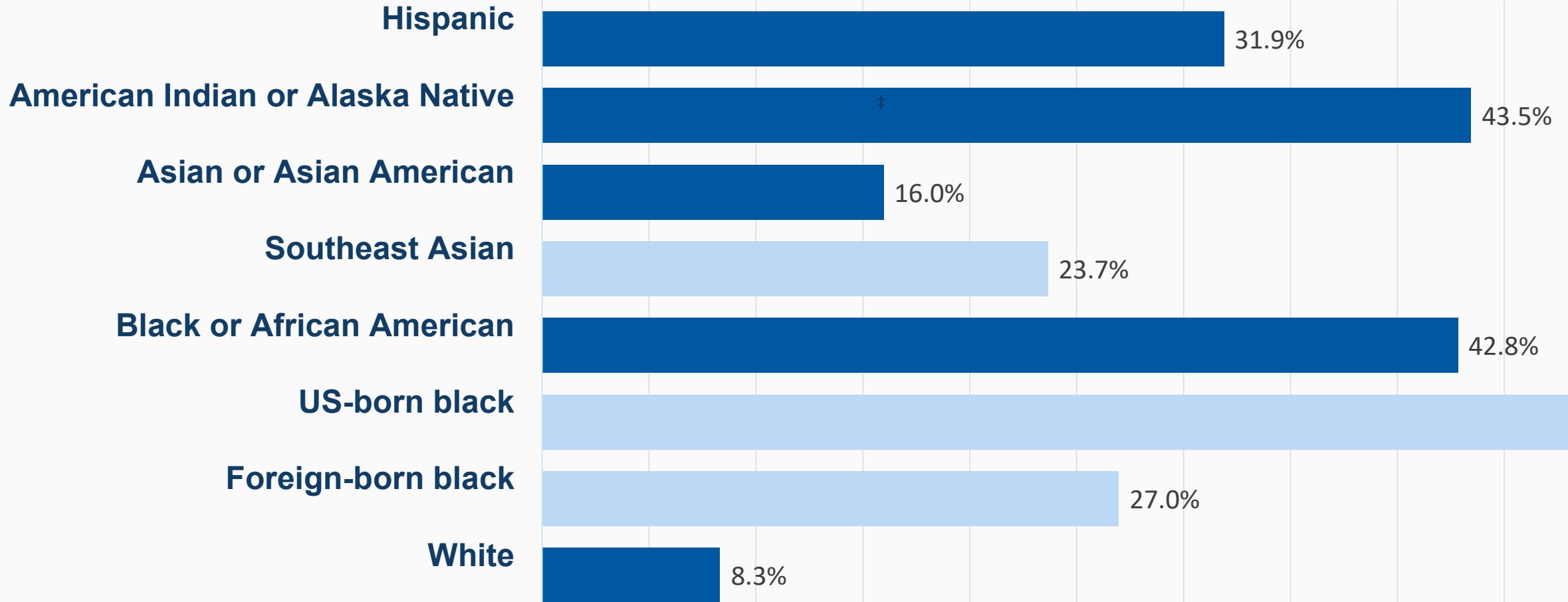
* Difference in rates across groups is statistically significant @ p<0.05.





% experiencing housing insecurity by race/ethnicity*

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18 , SHAPE 2018 mail+



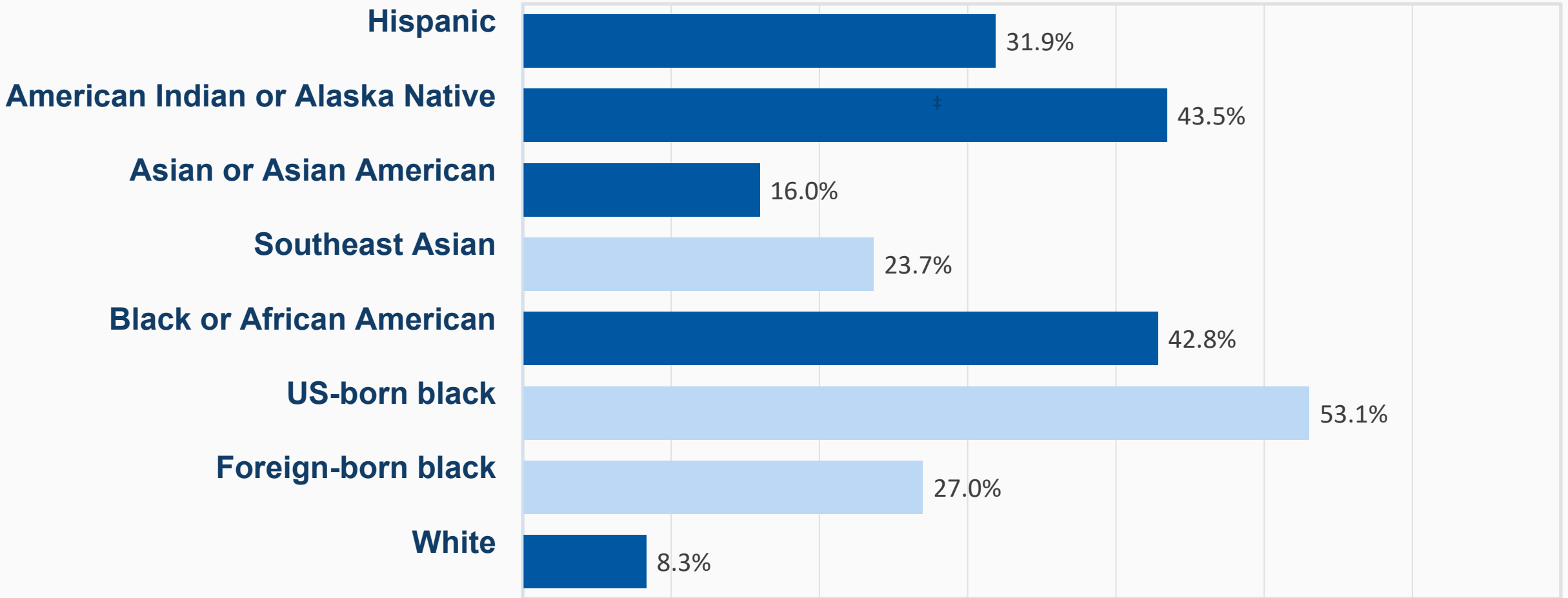
* Difference in rates across major race and ethnicity categories is statistically significant @ $p < 0.05$. The test doesn't include subgroups, i.e. Southeast Asian, US-born black, Foreign-born black. . Race and ethnicity are mutually exclusive. If a respondent said that he/she is Hispanic, and at the same time, indicated one or more race, he /she will be classified as Hispanic only.





% experiencing housing insecurity by race/ethnicity*

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18 , SHAPE 2018 mail+

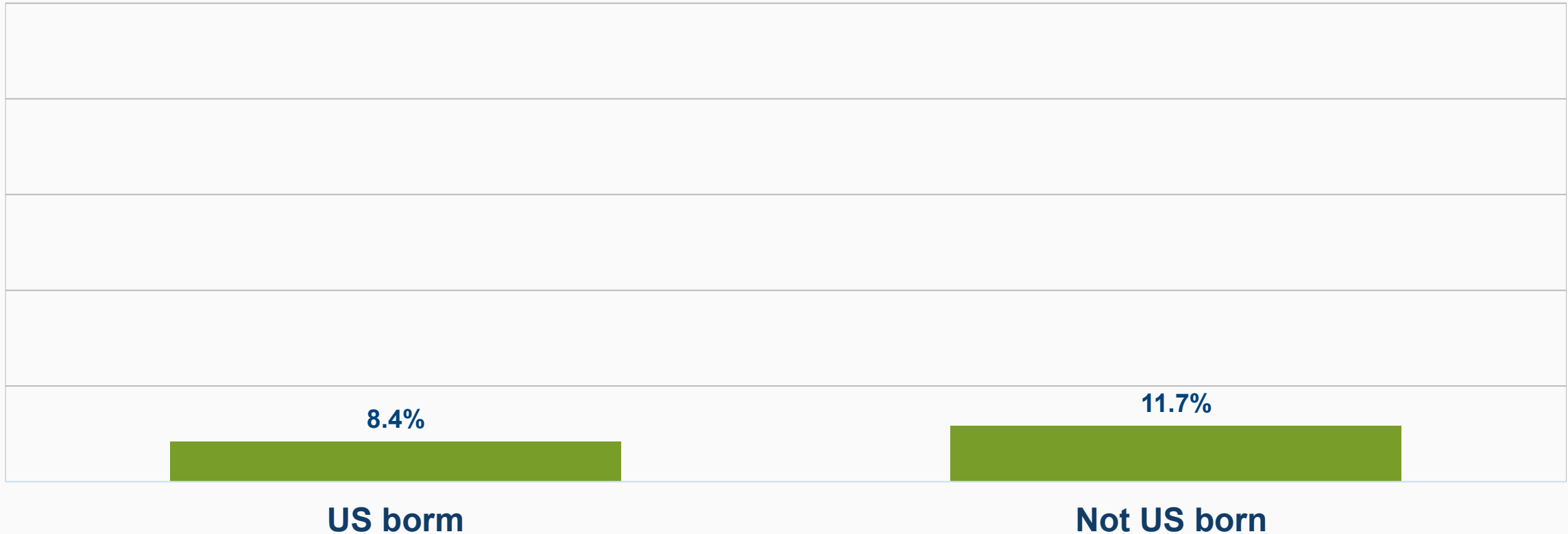


* Difference in rates across major race and ethnicity categories is statistically significant @ $p < 0.05$. The test doesn't include subgroups, i.e. Southeast Asian, US-born black, Foreign-born black. . Race and ethnicity are mutually exclusive. If a respondent said that he/she is Hispanic, and at the same time, indicated one or more race, he /she will be classified as Hispanic only.



% experiencing housing insecurity by US born*

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18 , SHAPE 2018 mail+

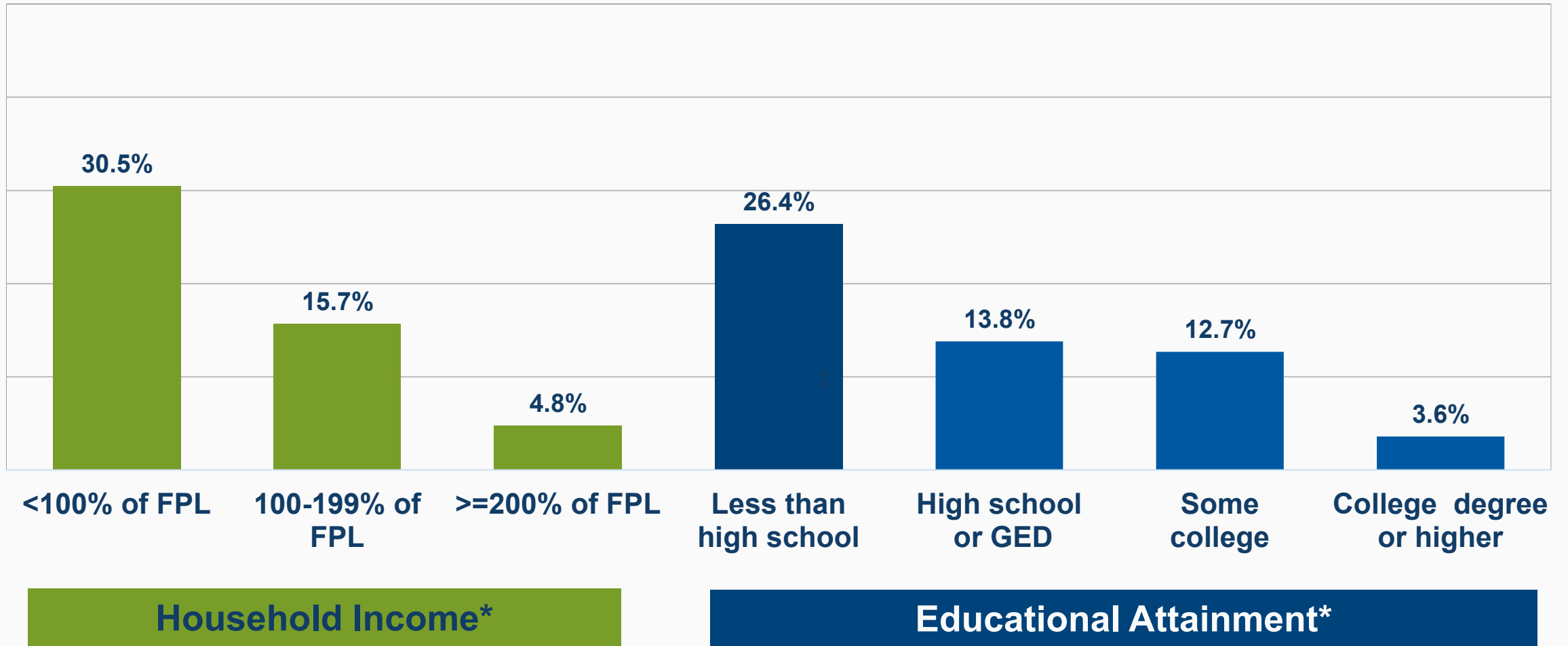


* Difference in rates across groups is statistically significant @ $p < 0.05$.



% experiencing housing insecurity by income & education

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18, SHAPE 2018 mail+

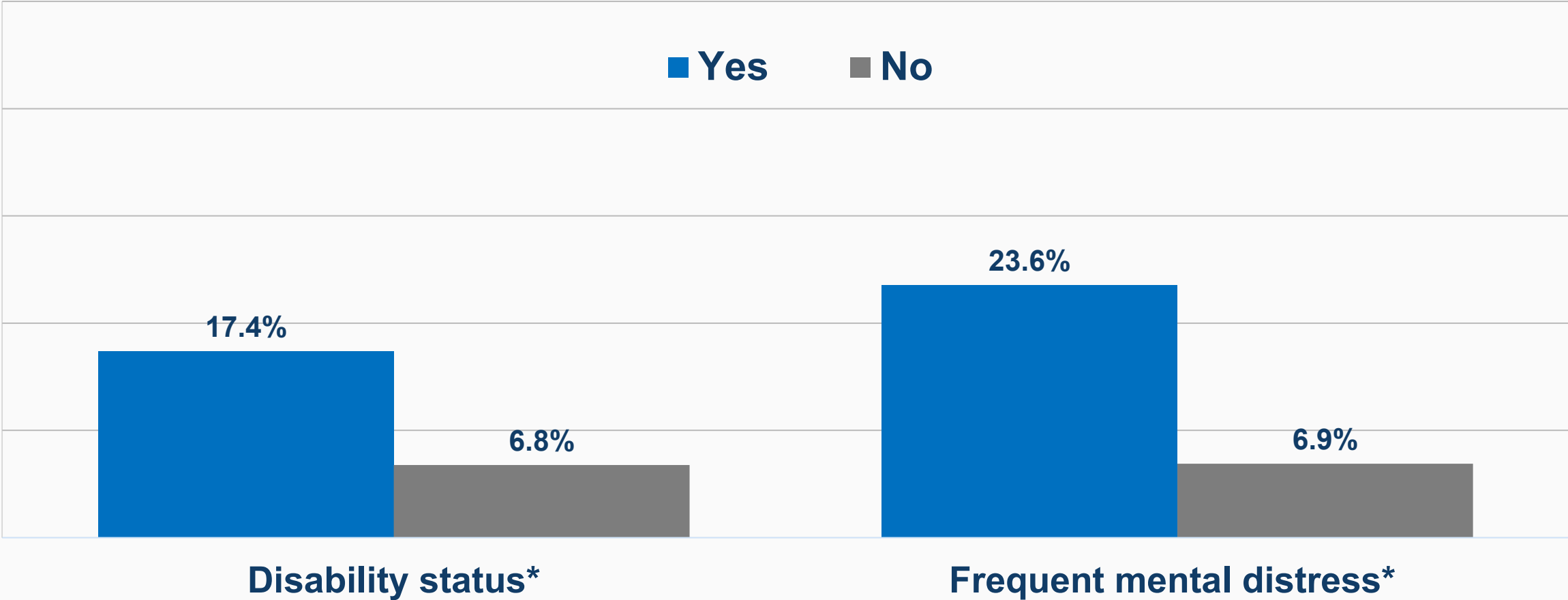


* Difference in rates across groups is statistically significant @ p<0.05.



% experienced housing insecurity by disability status & frequent mental distress

Hennepin County adults ≥ 18, SHAPE 2018 mail+



* Difference in rates across groups is statistically significant @ p<0.05.



Questions

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Hennepin County

